

REFERENCES

- Borror, D.J.; Triplehorn, C.A.; Johnson, N.F. 1983.** An introduction to the study of insects. Philadelphia: Saunders College Publ.; 875 p.
- Covell, C.V., Jr. 1984.** A field guide to the moths of eastern North America. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.; 496 p.
- Dornfeld, E.J. 1980.** The butterflies of Oregon. Forest Grove, OR: Timber Press; 276 p.
- Eichlin, T.D.; Cunningham, H.B. 1978.** The Plusiinae (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) of America north of Mexico, emphasizing genitalic and caterpillar morphology. Technical Bulletin 1567. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture; 122 p.
- Essig, E.O. 1929.** Insects of western North America. New York, NY: The MacMillan Co.; 1035 p.
- Ferguson, D.C. 1971.** Bombycoidea: Saturniidae (part). In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America North of Mexico, Fascicle 20.2A; 153 p.
- Ferguson, D.C. 1972.** Bombycoidea: Saturniidae (part). In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America North of Mexico, Fascicle 20.2B; 275 p.
- Ferguson, D.C. 1978.** Noctuoidea (part): Lymantriidae. In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America North of Mexico, Fascicle 22.2; 110 p.
- Ferguson, D.C. 1985.** Geometroidea: Geometridae (part) In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America north of Mexico, Fascicle 18.1; 131 p.
- Franclemont, J.G. 1973.** Mimallonoidea and Bombycoidea In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America north of Mexico, Fascicle 20.1; 86 p.
- Furniss, R.L.; Carolin, V.M. 1977.** Western forest insects. Miscellaneous Publication 1339. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; 654 p.
- Grimble, D.G.; Beckwith, R.C.; Hammond, P.C. 1992.** A survey of the Lepidoptera fauna from the Blue Mountains of eastern Oregon. Journal of Research on the Lepidoptera. 31: 83-102.
- Hammond, P.C.; Miller, J.C. 1998.** Comparison of the biodiversity of Lepidoptera within three forested ecosystems. Annals of the Entomological Society of America. 91: 323-328.
- Hinchliff, J. 1994.** An atlas of Oregon butterflies. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Bookstore; 176 p.
- Hinchliff, J. 1996.** An atlas of Washington butterflies. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Bookstore; 162 p.
- Hodges, R.W. 1971.** Sphingoidea. In Dominick, R.B. et al., The moths of America north of Mexico, Fascicle 21; 158 p.
- Hodges, R.W.; Dominick, T.; Davis, D.R.; Ferguson, D.C.; Franclemont, J.G.; Munroe, E.G.; Powell, J.A. 1983.** Checklist of the Lepidoptera of America North of Mexico. Washington, D.C.: The Wedge Entomological Research Foundation; 284 p.
- Ives, W.G.H.; Wong, H.R. 1988.** Tree and shrub insects of the prairie provinces. Information Report NOR-X-292. Edmonton, AB: Canadian Forestry Service, Northern Forest Centre; 327 p.
- Johnson, W.T.; Lyon, W.H. 1991.** Insects that feed on trees and shrubs. 2d ed. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press; 560 p.
- Lafontaine, J.D. 1987.** Noctuoidea: Noctuidae (part). In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America North of Mexico, Fascicle 27.2; 237 p.
- Lafontaine, J.D. 1998.** Noctuoidea: Noctuidae (part). In Dominick, R.B. et al., The Moths of America north of Mexico, Fascicle 27.3; 348 p.

- Lafontaine, J.D.; Poole, R.W. 1991.** Noctuoidea: Noctuidae (part). In Dominick, R.B. et al., *The Moths of America north of Mexico*, Fascicle 25.1; 182 p.
- McCabe, T. 1991.** Atlas of Adirondack caterpillars. Museum Bulletin 470. Albany, NY: State Education Department, New York State Museum; 114 p.
- McGugan, B.M. (compiler). 1958.** Forest Lepidoptera of Canada. Vol. 1: Papilionidae to Arctiidae. Publication 1034. Ottawa, ON: Canada Department of Agriculture, Forest Biology Division; p. 1-76.
- Miller, J.C. 1990a.** Field assessment of the effects of a microbial pest control agent on nontarget Lepidoptera. *American Entomologist*. 36: 135-139.
- Miller, J.C. 1990b.** Effects of a microbial insecticide, *Bacillus thuringiensis kurstaki*, on nontarget Lepidoptera in a sprucebudworm-infested forest. *Journal of Research on the Lepidoptera*. 29:267-276.
- Miller, J.C. 1993.** Insect natural history, multispecies interactions and biodiversity in ecosystems. *Biodiversity and Conservation*. 2: 233-241.
- Miller, J.C. 1995.** Caterpillars of Pacific Northwest forests and woodlands. FHM-NC-06-95. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, National Center of Forest Health Management; 80 p.
- Miller, J.C.; Hammond, P.C. 2000.** Macromoths of Northwest forests and woodlands. FHTET 98-18. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, National Center of Forest Health Management; 133 p.
- Miller, J.C.; Hammond, P.C.; Ross, D.N.R. 2003.** Distribution of functional roles of rare and uncommon moths (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae: Plusiinae) across a coniferous forest landscape. *Ann. entomol. Soc. Am.*, vol. 96; 847-855.
- Neill, W. 2001.** The guide to butterflies of Oregon and Washington. Westcliffe Publ.; 160 p.
- Peterson, A. 1962.** Larvae of insects. Part I: Lepidoptera and Hymenoptera. Ann Arbor, MI: Printed for the author by Edwards Bros.; 315 p.
- Poole, R.W. 1995.** Noctuoidea: Noctuidae (part) In Dominick, R.B. et al., *The Moths of America North of Mexico*, Fascicle 26.1; 249 p.
- Prentice, R.M. 1962.** Forest Lepidoptera of Canada. Part II: Nycteolidae, Notodontidae, Noctuidae, Liparidae. Bulletin 128. Ottawa, ON: Canada Department of Forestry; p. 77-281.
- Prentice, R.M. 1963.** Forest Lepidoptera of Canada. Part III: Lasiocampidae, Drepanidae, Thyatiridae, Geometridae. Publication 1013. Ottawa, ON: Canada Department of Forestry; p. 282-543.
- Prentice, R.M. 1965.** Forest Lepidoptera of Canada. Part IV: Microlepidoptera. Publication 1142. Ottawa, ON: Canada Department of Forestry; p. 544-840.
- Pyle, R.M. 2002.** The butterflies of Cascadia. Seattle Audubon Society; 420 p.
- Scoble, M.J. 1995.** The Lepidoptera: form, function and diversity. Oxford, UK: The Oxford University Press; 404 p.
- Stamp, N.E.; Casey, T.M. (eds.). 1993.** Caterpillars: ecological and evolutionary constraints on foraging. New York: Chapman and Hall; 587 p.
- Stehr, F.W. (ed.). 1987.** Immature insects. Vol. 1. Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt Publishing Co.; 754 p.
- Stevens, R.E.; Carolin, V.M.; Markin, P. 1984.** Lepidoptera associated with western spruce budworm. *Agric. Handbk.* 622. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; 63 p.
- Stoetzel, M.B. (compiler). 1989.** Common names of insects and related organisms. Lanham, MD: Entomological Society of America; 199 p.

- Tietz, H.M. 1972.** An index to the described life histories, early stages and hosts of the macrolepidoptera of the Continental United States and Canada. Sarasota, FL: Allyn Museum of Entomology; 1041 p.
- Tuskes, P.M.; Tuttle, J.P.; Collins, M.M. 1996.** The wild silk moths of North America. Ithaca, New York: Cornell Press; 250 p.
- Wagner, D.L.; Ferguson, D.C.; McCabe, T.L.; Reardon, R.C. 2002.** Geometrid caterpillars of northeastern and Appalachian forests. FHTET-2001-10. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, National Center of Forest Health Management; 239 p.
- Wagner, D.L.; Giles, V.; Reardon, R.C.; McManus, M.L. 1997.** Caterpillars of eastern forests. FHTET-96-34. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, National Center of Forest Health Management; 113 p.
- Wagner, D.L.; Henry, J.J.; Peacock, J.W.; McManus, M.L.; Reardon, R.C. 1995.** Common caterpillars of eastern deciduous forests. FHM-NC-04-95. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, National Center of Forest Health Management; 31 p.
- Wright, A.B. 1993.** Peterson's first guide to caterpillars. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.; 128 p.